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#4790-z
MARGARET E. BLACKWELL PAPERS

1861-1863

Folder 1 of 2

Clarendon South Carolina
Feby. 25th 1861

W. A. T. Blackwell Esq.

Dear Friend!

Yours of last month came to me tonight this being some time since it was written very nearly a month. I have rec'd several letters from you at Salem P. O. and am glad that you will write to me as I scarcely ever hear from the others of the family. I do not know really whether I have answered all that I have rec'd from you or not as this is now a week of Sycamore Ct. but if I have not you must know that the will is good and my thoughts are often with you now as you are dear to yourself if I do not write to you often. I hope you will write again soon. I will now have to ask you to direct to me in the future until I can inform you better to Manning, S.C. I do not stay there but my school is up in Darien. Salem and I will be more apt to get a letter there than in Salem although I am at the Depot tonight as I came here (thirty miles) to Muster. Our Company is not called off yet and I begin to hardly think the hope that we will not have to fight. Perhaps you can have or form some idea how I feel when you know that I am idle and just going first one place and then another sometimes in search of business and sometimes for other purposes. I have bought me a horse

Gave one hundred and thirty dollars for him he is a tolerably good Saddle horse. and is young. I bought him from Bob Strange he has turned out to be a regular horse swapper, buyer and seller.

It has been about two weeks since I stoped teaching school, and the most of the time I have enjoyed myself very much in traveling over the county. I have extended my acquaintances considerably in Williamson such as I have been teaching near the County or District line.

I went down about 15 m. below Benjestri and saw two of the prettiest kind of Ladies whom I found to be very sociable and entertaining. and they gave me some fine Music on the Piano. I have fallen in love several times and some nights I can not sleep a tall. I saw one beautiful little Girl not quite ready for market that caused me by her spritly looks and sweet voice, to lay and groan in restless sleep all night. But I am thankful that this fit is wore off now. As I do not feel willing to take upon my shoulders the responsibility of a wife. I have refrained from saying any thing to any of them on the subject of Marriage.

You seem still to be ready to talk about love to them. and also to Make a Speech but do not make the Slip or cose the Riffle. Now to quit the unheard of technical terms for my joke. I had forgotten that all your wrote about your Country people. Your Persons have I made you laugh one day about them.

I recd. a letter from Cousin Sam. the same time that you wrote. when you write to him I will write to. first opportunity. I am glad to see the spirits of Patriotism you show in your section is about to be invaded. I assure you that the same same feelings are in my breast that I expressed in Miss. the last month. I saw the Sun rise in that noble and patriotic State. But alas! that stupid State that lies so near. Tennessee. I feel for the poor blinded and cold Blooded Tennesseeans. But Let them Rip. we can spare them. We are safe. Our Pt. President is from your noble State. and we are all pleased at it and hope he may act deliberately in all things. I think Lincoln, is more deservative of a big name now than ever and I also think that all the States that have fallen her example are all plucky. and at the same time ought to be thankful that Lincoln, let them out of this horrible Union and thereby saved them from Ruin. Don't you never move to Tennessee. I would hate to hear of your going to Memphis. am glad to know that I have been instrumental in helping the people and some like blood in them. I would actualy rather I have to fight in this heroic State than go to Texas. and make a fortune.

I Stay in Cousin Sam's Sphere. Tell Suzan, and be a brave man. Oh! tell 33 mine kiss all I love mine.

Dan. ask me M. A. Blackwells address.
it is Manning S.C. I told him when I
first came out when to direct to you and
he wrote your office down. but you know
the fellows has his hands full. a wife and
a Son. I can tell you just where he is
living, you know where the new road crosses Cy-
press swamp don't you? well he is building one the
east or bluff on hill side. there is a great
many Changes made since I left here. that I
know would interest you. but I never
can have time to write them. I wish I had
time to write to Cousin Dan. but you can
tell him how it is. it is late and we wants to go along
way to Church tomorrow. there is to be a flag presen-
to the Troops of Manning by the Ladies thing to the
hands of Mr Powell. who will address the troops. on
the occasion. the Ladies are invited. you ought to see
fly round that day. if I can be there. I don't you do not
have an idea how Love does a fellow this days. out here in
these sand hills. I called on three Ladies yesterday and
would have not left them but to come thirty miles to
this meeting. You must come and see before you
take a trip. you will do best to wait three years longer
any way. by which time with perseverance, care and
economy you can have a start in the world. you can
imagine that I will be first one place the another
now for some time. and I have to go off to fight the
audacious Lincolnites. write to Cousin Dan
and give him my love. I know I have wearied your
patience and I will quit. hoping that this may find
you in good health. try and not expose yourself
too much. write soon and often.
as ever your loving Uncle. Arthur F. Beyer

Murray's Ferry So. Ca.
March 12th 1861.

Dear Pinckney I write at the present time to inform you that I and family are quite well, and to say something in regard to matters generally. And you are overseeing this year, I heard that you were to attend to business for Dr Bonneau in Dorchester, How do you like the business, I am trying it for myself this year and find that I am often perplexed to know what to do that will be the best, When I get to ploughing in the Crop perhaps I will get on better, I have had a great deal of fencing work to do, which you know means, building houses, repairing

matter, generally and getting the
fields ready for the plough, I
am backward with my work,
I think perhaps I can plant corn
about the 18th or 20th inst, the
latter part of the month has been
very wet and now it is cold, so
that I don't think very early
planting will pay.
I find much both satisfied &
pleasing regularly to my business
than I did while practising
medicine, I never go to a patient
now unless compelled.
I hope you will find it as
agreeable as I do, and that you
will stick to it and learn
as much as possible about
planting, it is a responsible
business especially when one
has to undertake it for others,
and having heard the message

ment, Oppressive persons, and
their success I feel somewhat
prepared to speak, and my
advice would be to you to attend
closely and constantly to whatever
is in the line of your duties;
exact prompt obedience to orders
of those under you, and be not
too unyielding to the advice and
wishes of your employer, this
with regular habits of prudence
industry and sobriety will
go in your behalf and insure
success in your present
business and will form the
foundation to a life of
Competence, I hope you will
write to me and let me know
any new ideas in farming
which you may see or access
in Ohio, Political matters
here are quiet now, and

everything & can't say what it did a month or two ago. Fort Sumter is still held by the Yankees, Rumors of its being attacked by the Rebel troops are frequent, but we do not notice them much now. I heard yesterday that it was to be attacked today. There are 1000 men on the Island near Charleston from the country besides the Companies from the City.

This is a White frost this morning.

Yours truly
G. M. Pinckney

March 16th 1861

Dear Pink I will write you a few lines which leaves the White family all well except colds the most of us suffering from that complaint. Leak has not done me any work for more than Six weeks looks very badly yet but improving. She had Bilious Pneumonia Cesar is down with his Leg it looks very bad indeed I have just wrote to Ripley for Dr Murry to come and See him he has not done any work in Some Four weeks and I do not think he will be able to do any work this Summer and it may be his Leg may have to be cut off the tops of them two hands has thrown me back very much I will finish planting the Chapman field in Corn on tomorrow if nothing happens to prevent me as Soon as I get that planted will plant the Clover patch have it ready for planting. Pink I want you to pay strict attention to your business do not let Cochrum keep out of bad company do not give way to Passion and go to Church as often as you can I must close as my Shoulder has given out from Rheumatism rite as often as you can and Some one of the family will answer your letters

Yours with respect E B Blackwell

My Dear Son I received your welcome letter this evening and as your Pa has written a short letter I will write on this side. We heard from several of our relatives this ev. Your Uncle is suffering again with headache The family is fearful when warm weather comes on he will be bad off like he was last summer. The relations in Carolina are well. Your Uncle Louis wrote to Agnes that he wanted Land out here & perhaps he might come out this spring or summer to look a place The old people are living with Louis again since the Maj has married. Tom Gamble Moved to Bro Wm old place but was dispatisfied & your Uncle James swapt him a place near Manning. Maj Gamble has a pair of Twins a Son & Daughter. We cant hear what is going on in political circles with any certainty. so many things are told & then we hear it contradicted. I hope though we will not have a War. but if we do & you go, do come home first & let me tell you Farewell. Ada says she has finished spinning her counterpanes. Agnes & I are spinning ours now. Malinda Jackson is to weave them. The school is out. The boys are all plowing except Gus & he helps me in the yard & garden. Mary is making her dresses. Maria is plowing too & Charg plowed some last week. I have not collected but half dollar for you yet. hard work collecting. Do My Son try & make yourself approved by all. make Friends but not many confidents. Write as often as you can we want to hear very often from you Steven told me he had written to you excuse a short letter now all of our love to you. I remain your sincere mother. Blackwell

Harrisonburg Va
March 17/61

Dear friend

your very kind and most welcome letter came to hand a week or two ago, and I ought have answered it before this, but I have been so very busy preparing to plant that I have not had the time until now, the health of the family, neighbors and friends generaly is very good at present, and I truly hope this may find you enjoying the Same rich blessing, times with us at present is very dull there is little more talk of

hareing peace not than there
was some time ago and I
truly hope we will have
no war. but I can say
that if ole Abe sees
fit to pick fire we
are primed ready for war in
this little Republic,
I heard a day or two
ago that Major Anderson
was going to give up
fort Sumter I don't
know how true it is
but I hope it is so.
our troop has increased
to a very large number
on last parade day we
had a most beautiful
flag presented to our
troop by the ladies of this
district, the Rev Mr
Moore presented it
for them and Capt
Hammet Rec'd it, I ass
are you they both made
noble speaches, I wish
you could have been
there, their was a great
many pretty young ladies
on it, I have almost got
flying around the girls
I have almost come to the
conclusion to live single
the balance of my days,
but I may change that
notion after peace is made
I am still staying with
father farming, and I
expect to stay with him as
long as I remain single,
I came very near going in
to the business that you are
following this year but dec
lined on account of being

a volenteer, we have a Steam Mill in one mile of us owned by Messrs Joe Burgess and Pulby they are doing a large business. the Mill is built on the place where old Mr Primaly Riagnay use to live, our little town Manning is still improveing very fast. there are a great many pretty girls there, well Dear old friend I must bring my letter to a close hopeing to hear from you soon give my respects to all the family and believe me to be your true friend as ever

Jas H Sanders
Manning
Sc

Yalobusha County Miss
March 31st 1861

My Dear Brother

I will write you a few lines this morning; & have it mailed at Holly Springs if Perry comes by; he came up to his Fathers yesterday & expects to return this evening, & promised to call on his way back. Nearly all of the family are complaining with cold Mother was nearly sick yesterday & so was Joe & Alex. Pa has rheumatism in his arm & shoulder but not too bad off. to go turkey hunting he & Cousin Sam went out yesterday evening & Pa shot a bush for a turkey & as a matter of course brought no game home. Mr James Speight died very suddenly about two weeks ago from an affection of the brain. I received a letter from Uncle Louis some time ago. which stated that if possible he would be out this spring or summer to look at land. Oh I do hope he will come & buy near us. Mr Eastes has sold his place to Parson Rodgers. I do not know where Mr Eastes designs going. Jane comes to see us occasionally. Mary Bell & Sid Hilsha are married & Maj Pegram & Miss Hines also. I heard that Mr Compton was about to marry, tell him to remember his promise Mother has not plenty but a very few seed in her garden yet

Cousin Rachael sick. Mother wrote some time ago that Cousin Jenny expected to be married in March Sister Ada received a letter from Alice yesterday; she did not say any thing about it. Mrs Porter the Preacher's wife came & spent a few days with us. & we all admire her very much; she is so very pleasant & agreeable Mr Porter is a very fine man too I think. They almost worship Uncle Joe. Cousin Carrie is now in Pontotoc has been there nearly two weeks Cousin Bobbie was very sick & sent for her & have not heard definitely in some time but hope they are all better Uncle's health is very bad again speaks of giving up his work. & I think he will ack wisely to do so.
Brother I do want to see you very much indeed, but I know it is folly to think of your leaving your business to visit us, I would not have you neglect that for anything I was very glad to hear of your attending church, & hope you will profit by it. The Ladies of Clarendon has presented the Black River troops with a Flag Vermille made a speech on the occasion, I will keep the paper until you come & you can judge for yourself of its merits. The Children are often speaking of you & wishing to see you. Josina particularly she says though she would not cry like Adam Broadrick does when Perry leaves. Adam was highly incensed last sunday because Sis & I did not stay, when we were coming from church. Cousin Sam says he would write to you but has nothing to write about but says he will see before long. Brother why dont you write to me. please write soon. All send love to you Sister Adelaide says she is looking for a letter from you Josina sends lots of love to you & must close remember Brother ack as becomes a gentleman & remain truly your Sister Agnes

Camp Fisher the
January 24, 1862

Deare Cousin

I seat my self to write
you a few lin. in answer to yours of
which I received Last week, I was
very glad to heare from you, I have
no news to write you about we have
had a good Deal of excitement in camp
this week, on the furlough question
Col Falkner has made a proclamation
to the over Department that we are
Dismissed at Corinth
he has 3,50 men that is in favor of it
one will go home and then returned and
Serve out our time and then in Last
for the war or 3 years we have 55 men on
in the Company the Cost is in favor
of it. he thinks that it is the best thing
that we could Do for the Confederate State
for our time will be out at the time our

Sumride will reached next Spring If
the Col Does not get his furlough
fixed up I Don't think we will go but
I am in hope he will get it Bruce for
I am anxious to see Dick for the more
Sam if we Don't get the furlough
we are going to get a battalion
for Capt. Buchanan and I would like
to have your Company with us if
we Do I think you could get a position
that would not have much labor to
perform only writing Capt. Buchanan
Says he would like to have you in
his Company, if we get the thing up I
think you could get some office that
would pay you I would like to see
you and Col and Lieut-Col or Major I will
let you no before I send this Letter
off whether the Col gets his promotion
or not, I thought he would have
him back to night but has not yet
if not he went to Richmond to see
whether he could get it or not,
Dec 21st Col has got back from Richmond
the war Department refused him to Gen
Johnston I fear me that he says he would
not have any thing to Do with it the furlough is
out, we will stay until our time is out I am Yours
while Dear Sis Richd H

Pontotoc Miss Feby 20. /62

Wm E W Blackwell Dear Brother I entirely forgot to mention to you when I wrote a few days ago, that I had sent McBride's note to you by mail from Holly Springs in June requesting you to present it to the Administrator of his estate so as to keep it from being barred by law. When you write to me please let me know if it came to hand, and if so, send a receipt for it.

I am much discouraged with regard to My Wife's health she can sit up only a few minutes at a time and her nervous system is becoming so affected that a little noise has a serious influence on her. My own health too, seems not to be improving. The palpitation or some disease of the heart—I don't know what it is—seems to be increasing and troubles me very much.

Our poor country is getting into a deplorable condition We now have to do what ought to have been done three or four months ago, and our past apathy won't be repaired by three years effort and effusion of blood and treasure. I see no way of saving the Mississippi Valley now but by laying Memphis in ashes and placing very strong fortifications where the city now stands. This would be hard to do now but might be effected

by a powerful united effort and by cooperation of the gun-boats at New Orleans.

I have been preaching for almost twenty years past that these times of trouble were near at hand and I thought they would come on about from 1859 to 1862 and yet strange to say I don't feel fully prepared to endure the fiery trial. I greatly need divine grace to bear with meek submission the awful chastisments the Almighty is bringing upon us and on the world. O that God may look in mercy upon my dear, dear, children who are estranged from me, and bless them with a preparation, not only for our present trouble, but also for a heaven of happiness

I don't know that I ever had such a hard struggle to be able to say "Father thy will be done". Let us try to live for heaven there is nothing worth living for here

Yours truly

M J Blackwell

Pontotoc Miss. Friday evening Oct. 31. 1862

My dear Brother and Sister:

This is my first day and I have been thinking much about you and your family and other dear relatives who are shut out from me by a cruel war; but O how my sorrowing heart pleads with the Holy One that we may all meet in that blessed blissful heaven whose lovely coasts the storm of war can never reach. I have long been looking for this time of "trouble" and preaching about it, and calling on the church to prepare for it; but I had hoped that I would be quietly sleeping in the grave while its dark dark night was lowering its shadows upon our world, but here I am to share in its scenes and afflictions. Well I desire to do and suffer all the will of God. He knows what is best for us, and He can and will provide for those who trust in Him; and if we see and suffer trouble He can cause all our troubles to work together for our good. Some few years ago God took away from me one whom I loved as only a husband can love a wife, the companion of early days and the cheerer of the toils and cares of life. Little then did I think that the fatal stroke was an act of mercy to her in removing her from scenes of affliction and sorrow which her over sensitive nature was not prepared to meet and endure. In the silent forest shades of Tippah Co. alone she rests and quietly sleeps. The storm of relentless war may howl over her grave; the cruel enemy may devastate property, and sicken and sadden the hearts of friends and relatives in the neighborhood; some of her children may be in the power of the oppressor, and others exposed to hardships in the camp, and to the sword in the field of bloody strife, but she is unconscious of it all, and sleeps on undisturbed by the tears of the afflicted, and the tumult of the battle-field. O God of infinite goodness, prepare us all to follow on and to meet at last where enemies and temptations and trials can never come, and where joy and sweet peace shall forever reign. Blessed world! Thank God for the hope of getting there. Dear brother and Sister, let us double our diligence in the use of all the means of grace. We need much grace to bear patiently the injustice of our ene-

mies in the loss of property and other cruel afflictions which they bring upon us; but all these will be of short duration; after a few years, if faithful to God we shall look back upon them as a dream that is past. After the battle of Corinth and when we were expecting the Federal army would soon be among us an aged Presbyterian minister of this place (Rev. Mr Stewart) and I agreed to spend the forenoon of a day in fasting and prayer – neither of us being able to fast all day – for divine direction and protection. Our final conclusion was to remain where we are and attend to our lawful business. As we are here in the providence of God we thought it best to remain and whatever we might suffer in property or in person, to try and look to God to sustain us, and keep us faithful in the discharge of duty. I am sure if the enemy come I shall need much grace to keep from returning evil for evil, but God can give me that grace. Who knows but that if they come God may enable me to persuade some of them to Repent and seek Religion, and thus another soul be made to shout in heaven.

I wrote to you a week or so ago by Myers Patton & Bell informing you of the safety of Pink. and Ted since the battle of Sharpsburg. Hope you have received the letter. I hear that Mr Grace has been stripped of nearly all his corn, but can hear nothing certain from you except Mr Patton told me he did not think they had yet disturbed you. I pray that the Lord may extend His protecting care over you and yours. I have very little doubt however that the Federal armies will overrun this section of country the present winter. With their overwhelming numbers & superiority in navy nothing but the restraining hand of God can hold them back. Blessed be God! They can do nothing beyond His permission, and He will overrule all for our good at last.

I rec'd a letter from Sam'l a few days ago. He was on Hickahala Creek in Desoto Co. north of Hernando and of Old Water. Son Joseph and nephew Joseph well. I also rec'd a letter from Nellie at Canton Miss. not far from Jackson. She was at her uncle's and was well as usual. Little Sammie could walk round a chair. By last mail I rec'd a large document from Little Rock Ark via Richmond. Va., but on opening found it to contain a letter to Joseph with recommendations & instructions for Joseph's appointment on Genl

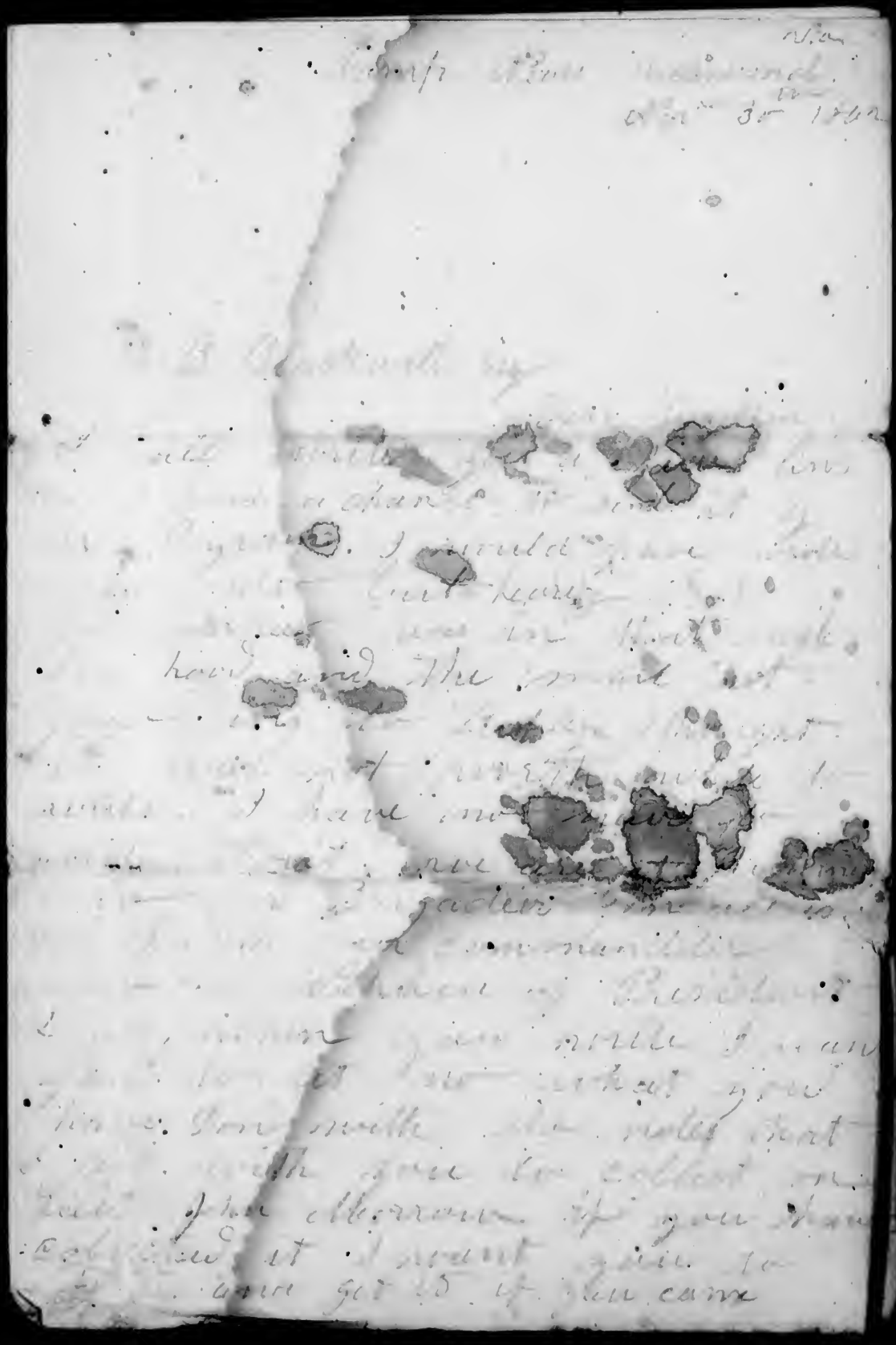
Hindman's staff in the Trans-Miss. Department, with a request to me to forward them to Joseph. If he goes I shall probably never see him again until we meet in the world to come. I cannot, however, dissuade him from going as he must scuffle for himself and family, and I shall be thankful if he can secure a place where he may not be so much exposed to the record of the enemy. Poor Milton Green, Sam'l informs me, fell at the battle of Denmark and was buried at St Paul's near his brother's 14 Mls west of Brownsville. O war, war! Cruel relentless war! how many hearts does it make sad! how many burning tears does it wring from innocent eyes! O God forgive our sinful Country and give us peace in thine own good time.

We have had much sickness this year, but are now enjoying usual health. Our crops are poor. I rented about 20 or 25 acres of land & planted in corn, but have hardly made 5 bushels pr acre. Flour is selling here at $20 pr hundred, beef 10 to 12½ cts pr lb. molasses $1.50 pr gall, sugar 40 cts pr lb, shoes $5 to 7 dollars pr pr. Coffee none at all.

Monday, the Lord willing, I start to Conference at Greenada, but look for a mournful meeting, so many preachers being within the enemy's lines & hence unable to attend our once joyful annual sessions. The Lord look mercifully upon the desolations of Zion.

We have rec'd no letter from Caroline Grace since last March we feel anxious to hear from her, and the girls are wondering what's the matter. Persons passing sometimes take the mail matter from here to Ripley, and by this means I hope this may reach you. Write when you can and come when you can. I long to see you.

Mary & Sarah send their love to all & request Agnes to write to them. Let this letter bear my love and Carrie's to all. The blessing of Father, Son, & Holy Spirit be with you. Yrs truly M J Blackwell



Pontotoc Jany 8 '63

Dr Sister

Mr Lyon informs me that my dear Brother is yet in the hands of his wicked enemies. O how sorely have I been tempted. Were it not for the grace of God John Pressley or I one would have a short career in this world. But my God has said "Vengeance is mine I will repay saith the Lord" and in His hands I leave him. May the Lord help you to put yourself and all you have in the hands of our Heavenly Father. Leave all to him He will direct and control all to his glory.

I learn that your cotton is still in existence somewhere. I will take the liberty of advising you to sell it immediately <u>Without delay</u>. I would not give this advice if you could do better for your country. But what can you do? If you burn

it, it will only excite the vengeance of your fiendish enemies and you and your helpless family may be ruined and placed in a condition worse than death, if you leave it where it is the Federals will be sure to find it at last and reap the benefit of it, and if they are to get it you had better make them pay for it than for them to get it for nothing. I know brother well enough to know that he would never consent for them to get a pound of it if he could help it and in this he is right, but they can take it whether you will or no, and you had better get something for it than to let them get the benefit of it for nothing.

I can't write much about brothers affairs as it excites me too much I am bad off with my head. Our love to all

Yours truly M J Blackwell

Munays Ferry So. Ca.
March 19th 1863.

My dear Sister

A note from brother Wm informs me that he had received a letter from Pinckney stating that he had just heard from home that Brother Bedsford was in the hands of the Yankees at Bolivar Tenn, that Ada had just got home (Simpson meaning from a visit to her) that he was well & doing well & hoped soon to be released, that you were in bad health &c, My dear Sister these brief items give me some relief but the same time fill me with anxiety to hear all the particulars of your Condition. I wrote to you recently also to Cousin Joseph at Pontotoc enquiring for you, I hope he will get the letter as bro Wm says Pinckney says the mails go to that place, I have been fearing all the time that when I heard from you I should hear something very unpleasant, If this letter reaches you please let me have all the information you can give me, I was in hopes brother would have left Tishomingo when the Yankees took Corinth & the Rail Road near you, but suppose he could not do so, to break up & move off is no small matter, I think of you all the time and pray constantly that the Lord will be with you to bring you safely through all your troubles

We have been in daily expectation of an attack on Charleston for some time. It has been thought recently that the attack would be made at high tide today. I earnestly hope if we are attacked the God of battles will preserve us from the destruction of our enemies

We are all tolerably well at present, Anna has a daughter three weeks old today, born 26th Feby, Mrs. Nancy came down & staid over two weeks with us, she has gone back home, we miss her very much,

Bro Robert was at Hamilton Crossing Spotsylvania Co Va, doing well, Co D, 5th Reg Fla Vol Perry's Brigade, Pickens address as given me by bro Wm was Franklin Depot Va, 2nd Reg Davis's Brigade

Dear Sister I have no heart to write to you unless I felt certain you would get it. I am so anxious to hear from you, to know your troubles, I sympathise with you deeply, would render any assistance in my power if I knew what I could do or what you need, do let me hear if possible. My prayers are with you all, do trust in God, never despair of his help,

Our love to all

As always your loving brother

James M Burgess

Wm. M. E. Blackwell
Jefferson Co Miss
via Carlton

P.S. I write you that I had $100, in my hands for you - how shall I get it to you? mail

School House July 8th 1863

My Dear brother

I embrace the opportunety of writing you a few lines to let you know that we are all well at present I have heard no news to write the yankees went down the Lagarange road yesterday They said that they had Richburg but I don't put any confidence in what they say They tell so many things that is not so. They was a man at our house last night he had been to Junction trading and after they had done their trading and started home the yankees followed them and took there things from them this man and a lady made there escape and they captured the balance of the people I also heard to day that the yankees that went down the Lagrange were fired on and ran back and I hope that they will stay there. I am going to school to Miss M A Blackwell she has been three months Nell So that Ferd is going to school and is loosing nearly past he has been through his Book once Joel was up here yesterday he said they were all well down there. The yankee took of uncle Taylor but they released him the yankees got Mr Anderson the guerilla he has killed several yankees he is a deserter from the northern army and I suppose they said they would kill him

They have not got Solomon yet and I hope they never will get him I wish you could all come here and drive the yanks from our land we have fine times here every friday. Mrs Blackwells family is well They got a letter from the boys last week they were all well the yankees have fed at Mrs. Blackwells fine times They dress as if they wanted to take her up one of negroes left her the last time they was there They have taken the last horse she had she has not heard from Sr in a long time when she heard he was well.
Mary and Jose recieved your letters and Jesse letters I was glad to hear from you all and to hear that you was well Lucian I am growing and writing and ciphering Mary Blackwell sends her best respects to you honey daye tell Jesse that he will answer his letter soon Send daye tell him to be ready for him he says he wants to see him John sends his love to you well I believe I have wrote all the news to I will close with good bye for this time write soon as you get this

From Eliza A Moore

To J L Moore

Pontotoc Miss. July 15th 1863

Mrs M E Blackwell: Dear Sister. It has been a long time since I have heard from you and feel anxious to learn how you and Caroline Grace are getting along. I sent letters to Ripley for you a month or two ago from your brothers William & Dr Matt hope you have received them. I recd a letter from the Doctor soon after he arrived at home. All were well. I recd a letter from Samuel a few days ago enclosing one to you from your son Joseph which has been forwarded to Ripley & I hope you will get it. My son Joseph arrived here a few days ago from Vicksburg. Nelly preceded him here and they are both well as usual, but little Sammy is sick with diarrhea. Vicksburg surrendered 4th July & Port Hudson has since fallen so that the enemy now have the Miss. River opened. Genl Lee has had a great battle in Pensylvania, but the full result we have not heard. The yankees claim a victory. We are waiting with intense anxiety to hear the result from Richmond. I saw an Extra issued from Meridian which stated that all the field Officers in Jo Davis' brigade had been wounded or killed. Col Hugh Miller of this place Commanding 42 Miss. was reported killed The severe casualties among the field Officers in that brigade has made me feel very uneasy for your boys,

and I would not have mentioned these things to you until I could hear further particulars, but it is so seldom I get a chance to send you a letter that I thought I had better send you all the information I have by this opportunity. If I possibly can I will let you have all the information I can get and as early as possible. We are all involved in gloom and trouble and must only look to that God who is infinite in wisdom & goodness and from whom alone we can receive aid and support. I greatly desire to hear from you and to know if you have provisions. Mrs Dogan is very sick and we have many sick soldiers to nurse in the hospital. The rest of my family are about.

Let us try dear sister to live much in the spirit of prayer and communion with God. Time is short and if we are faithful we shall soon be beyond the reach of all cruel enemies, and troubles of the present life. O for much grace for we need it. May God in mercy bless you and your family. Give my love and my sisters and Sarah's & Joseph's & Nellie's to all yr children & my kind regard to Uncle Isaac & aunt Hannah & all the servants. Dear sister how I long to see you. Let us live for God & meet in Heaven where no trouble can come

Yours truly

M J Blackwell

Pontotoc July 7th 1863

Friday morning

Dear Sister

I was glad to hear from you by Mr Eastes, and was sorry he did not bring the money you collected for me. Please keep it tile I can get it. I find by yr. letter to me that my letters do not reach you. I write by almost or quite every opportunity & send them to Ripley. Forwarded a few days ago one from Myself Lone from yr. son Joseph. He and Sam were well the last of June have not heard since. Have not heard from Pinkney nor Theodore since the battle of Gettysburg. Papers state that the Field Officers in Jo Davis' brigade were badly cut up, but have seen nothing of casualties in 2nd Miss. Reg. Judge Kilpatrick says he has hopes from what he saw in one of the papers that the 2nd Miss. was not in the battle. If I hear from yr boys I will write as soon as I can find a conveyance to you. I am sorry to hear that all yr horses have been taken from you but was thankful to hear that your crop was made so as to supply you with provisions. I hope & pray that God will take care of you

My son Joseph is here on parole He was among the prisoners taken at Vicksburg. Nelly came before he got here They are well, but little Sam

my boy has been laid off with diarrhea.
I forwarded to you weeks ago letters from your brother William & Dr Matt. written after his return home — hope you have rec'd them.
I feel truly grieved to hear by letter from Carolina that the Federals are treating her very cruelly having set fire to her house several times. I know not what is to become of us. We can only commit ourselves to God and pray for grace to endure all that may come upon us. Since the fall of Vicksburg I suppose we may look for the whole state to be overrun. I have been looking for this time of trouble for many years and have been trying to prepare for it yet I find I need much more grace to do & suffer all the will of God. Let us try sister to resign all into the hands of an all wise & good God. Life is short and when these storms have passed we may hope for an eternal calm where no wars nor civil enemies can

molest us again. Let us especially pray for grace to suppress all revengeful feelings so that if our enemies injure us temporally they may not injure us spiritually. God's hand is in this great war and He has some wise purpose to accomplish. O for strong faith for much do we need it in this hour of great trial

Mrs Dogan is very sick indeed and our hands here all full in nursing sick soldiers

The poor dear citizens of Vicksburg suffered awfully during the siege for. days he saw women following Gen Pemberton wringing their hands and crying & begging for something to eat. He heard that some eat rats.

When we are sufficiently humbled as a nation I think God will deliver us. The north I think will drink as bitter a cup as we before this thing is done with.

I wish you could have sent a letter to Dr. Mattly by Easters as I think communication may soon be cut off. I have not recd a letter from you for months till this morning & waited several weeks after receiving Dr Burgess letter to hear from you before answering his to me & had to write at last without hearing from you. Please give my love to all & tell Caroline Grace I wrote to her a few days ago, & will be glad to hear from her & Mary as often as possible. But I reckon as yr horses are all gone you seldom see each other. Pro. Easters is in a hurry. Give My wife's love to all Farewell may God bless you all. Let us meet in heaven.

Yrs truly

W J Blackwell

Pontotoc Miss July 30. '63

Dear Sister Margaret.

By the kindness of Mr Humphries I have been permitted to read a letter from Newton Hunt of Ripley but now of the army of Va. which brings sad intelligence. Grievous beyond description are the afflictions which are falling thick and heavy upon your heart and family. May a God of mercy sustain you under them. I suppose you have heard of your misfortune by the letter of Mr Harris to Mr Norton yet I hesitate and hardly know how to announce to you that Theodore was killed in the battle of Gettysburg Pa. and Pinckney so wounded that his leg had to be amputated. Virgil Grace was wounded in the leg. Bro. Braddock's boys were not mentioned in the letter

I can sympathise with you deeply, deeply, my dear sister, but I know it is impossible for me or any other mortal to comfort you. You must look above and beyond flesh and

blood for that comfort and sustaining grace which you need. Let me remind you however, that as sure as you are afflicted the affliction though severe and heart-rending, comes from a Being of infinite wisdom & goodness. In the sad hour when your heart is crushed and broken and bleeding, you may not be able to realize this yet it is no less a truth that God's hand is in all our afflictions - not always ordering them, but even where he does not order, he permits them, and he is able to bring good out of evil. Better, far better, to be stripped of all earthly comfort here, if need be, and find heavenly joy and comfort hereafter, than to enjoy worldly comfort and prosperity here and find in the sequel misery and ruin in eternity. This is the verdict of the understanding, yet when we come to experience the sorrows & afflictions of the present life O how bitter is the cup! how hard to endure! Poor human nature without divine

aid will sink under them. I can't tell you, nor write on paper, how daily, how keenly I feel for you in your multiplied troubles. Bear much, sister. God's ear is not heavy. Don't yield to the despondency of nature nor to the temptations & suggestions of the arch enemy; but as troubles increase, increase your wrestling prayers until God shall pour spiritual grace as copiously upon you as your troubles have come.

Joseph came from Vicksburg some two weeks ago & spent a few days with us & Nellie then returned, but was taken very sick and again came here a few days ago — is now better & in a fair way I hope to get well. Little Samuel is sick & Mrs Dorsey has been quite sick — better now.

I wrote to you & Caroline Grace a few days ago. Hope you have got the letters Mr Grace was here a few days ago on his way to Pascalona

My wife joins me in love and sympathy

to all the family.

There is a fair prospect now that the whole State will soon be overrun, but it is only what I have looked for and expected. When north & south have been sufficiently humbled God will turn away his wrath from us. Better suffer here than hereafter

Farewell dear Sister May the riches of grace be your portion here & hereafter

Yr truly

M J Blackwell

6 Miles East of Jackson Miss. August 4th 1863

Dear Jo. I am here picketing, but will return to Brandon this evening. I received your note of 29th & 30th July - was glad to hear from you but much regret had stated how you got when you got out of Vicksburg. I infer from some things that you must have escaped before it fell. I was sorry to hear such news from Cousin Pinckard. You did not state whether Cousin Pinckard was on our lines or the enemy's and whether he was likely to recover. Jo is in fine health but very lean. The health of the regt is good tho we have lived mostly on roasting ears since we left Meehanicsburg. Stayed 4 or 5 days at [redacted] where we got 3 days meal and they are issuing now meal. But [redacted] the last few days. The Cars are running to Brandon and I hope we will get some flour ere long. Lt Young and Sam Sneed left Meehanicsburg with Gentry and B. M. Colman, both "fell out" sick, but doubtless at home now. Lt Motley succeeded in bringing back six men only. [redacted] Ferguson, Porter McKinnon, Ben Ragsdale, Wade Jno Stephenson & Farmer. The balance I will not permit to rejoin the Company. I have only 49 men. Richardson, Johnson & Brown came up afterwards

When they get their pay, some of them will go
again I feel Confident, I am Making out pay rolls
and I dont care how soon they start. Provided
I can catch them again & send them to Infantry
or to Work on the fortifications, I have given the
Gentlemen a few lessons since their return, I mean
some of them - some have deported themselves
well since their returns and do their duty
That old Bully Junior Rich^d Brown - alias
"Capt Brown", who has played more Men than
the confederate army ever has, took occasion
to remark in my presence that "every G- d-
Yankee that ever traveled, did so [illegible] for the
[illegible] eating they
could get" I knocked him down a few times
and kicked him over the encampment, and
then took my seat - He came back immediately
and remarked that I had the advantage of him
& that if I would take off my stripes, he would have
had a lesson -, I told him my stripes were off &
that he should not be hurt in any way for any thing
he might do while I was administering lesson
no 2 - He got out the way & has been remarkably
respectful since, Tho he failed a

string of Charges against me — Jno Henderson tells me that while he was a prisoner he was with and waited on Uncle while he was sick Bill Bromley and Willie Boardman are in the hands of the yankees — Willie was captured very mysteriously — and I have been able to hear nothing from him since. He was in a few steps of his post (near Fo Klintens) (Blackburn's Ford) when he heard his gun and shouted to "Be" to assist him — and all was silent — His capture perhaps saved the lives of several men. — Dr Tull is Hospital steward and Louis McClain is absent sick since the Middle of May, so Ragsdale has all the duty to perform — as orderly He is a good natured and lazy but otherwise a good soldier — Bill Dye assistant forge Master and 4 or 5 others of my Men on extra duty I have taken in all my Couriers, and have refused to furnish any more Men since I came to Miss, except that I let Cook have Sam Dowdy as escort — You see Sam Knows he would suit him so well. Bill Dye begged piteously a long time before I would Consent for him to have him — shall take some ob

them back, before the fight open again, & find that men dislike to carry guns and submit to proper discipline after flying around Hd Qrs - as this, Bell and Tull would not give their places for a Lieutenancy though if I ever conclude to ask for an election they, with Louis Mc Morris & Lossill will be the Candidates I am proud to say that my boys have always conducted themselves well, with very few exceptions in all the fights we have had, and not one so far has been hurt - I never have to make details of men to act any unusual hazardous part, but simply call for the number wanted and they instantly present themselves. You know how this would have been 18 Months ago Numbers of them would most likely have run into danger if they had known that their officers did not wish them to do it - but notoriously ungovernable Co H - that Capt Wilson said would take 3 Captains - a General and old Nick to command, have become to be pretty good soldiers - and now make as great effort to please me as they once did to displease me - ; Fully one third of the Company

Page(s)

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Manning S.C. Sunday. August 23rd 1863. Mrs. M.E. Blackwell

My Dear Sister. you must excuse me for writing to you on the Sabbath. I hope the good Lord will pardon me. I feel that as I am approaching by letter on that is in duty disbep. I could not find a more suitable occasion. than this blessed buthful Sabbath. I hope to be directed by the good one. so that I may not commit to paper in this letter any thing repugnant to His will. Dear Sister your letters of the 25th July to me & Bro M. was rec'd in due time. since then one written by you to Bro M. dated July 30th has been rec'd by him & he sent it to me. I rec'd it on Yesterday. I am truly sorry for you in your deep disbep. and do pray for you that the good Lord may be with you in your troubles. I pray God to have mercy on you and to give you grace to endure with christian patience all that He has seen fit to afflict you with. Dear Sister one comfort you have, that you cannot be robbed of your love to God. Oh that is a blessed thing to let all the precious promises of the blessed Saviour come up to your relief. lay hold of these promises by faith and you shall not need for Gods assistance. Dear Sister I need not say that I do sympathize with you in the death of your noble Son. (and perhaps sons) I believe you know I do. but Sister let me drop a word of consolation to you if I can. You must not look upon your children as lost. they are only gone before. Sister they are your precious treasures your precious jewels. when are they. they are those that have come through fiery trials and have washed their robes white in the blood of the Lamb. and are now safe with Jesus. Oh Sister what draws our attachments to Heaven so have. when we reflect and think of the Lord one that has preceded us to Heaven

what desires we have to join them in that land of rest. where the wicked cease from troubling and the weary are at rest. what do we rest from then we rest from labor from trouble from temptations. from sin. from weeping. from lamentations. from war and bloodshed. and from the power of Satan. oh then that is an eternal rest. Hence the encouragement for us to endure all things that we may enter that rest that God hath prepared for His people. my Dear afflicted Sister my head is a fountain of water and my eyes running streams. when I think of your present condition. I scarcely can refrain going and making one desperate effort to get you removed from where you are. but my arm is weak. I can only console myself by leaving you and all you have and are in the hands of the Great God. But then Dear Sister I hope it is not out of place for me to advise you. and I feel constrained to advise you to take you children and come to us. we cannot render you any assistance where you are. you may stay there until you lose all you possess by. and perhaps then you cannot come. you may be prevented from coming. so I think the quicker you make the sacrifice the better. it may be that we too may be invaded by the enemy. but then if you are here. and we have to suffer. we can only suffer together. you will feel that you are with your old friends and acquaintance and that may be some relief to you. Bro. M. told me he had written to you the other day that if you would come he would furnish you with a place to live at. I mention that part of his letter least you should not get his. in reference to the trials you have with your negroes. I am truly sorry. that they would add

one pang to you already bleeding heart. and here I will add a line for Poor old Maumer. She want to know if her daughter Kate is the one that gives you trouble. and if so she want to send word to her not to do so. Maumer says to Kate to remember her. and for her Sake. and for Gods Sake to be kind humble and obedient to her Mistres. and all the family. Oh Sister you have no idea how Poor old Maumer has Suffered in Mind about our Dear Mothers Children. She calls them her children. Says they are to be scattered. She is all the time fasting & Praying - and says that she cannot Sleep of nights - about the time Matty went for you. She abstained from the use of tobacco. saying that was a crop she would take up for the return of her children to her. Meaning you and family. Since you did not come she has appeared to be in a decline and I fear she is Heart broken - how anxiously she listens to you letters. and every mail hour she enquires of me if I got a letter from any of her children. meaning you. Bro. R. Sister C. or Bro. M. I Stayed at Bro M.'s last Tuesday night. all were well. the last I heard of Bro R. he was in Fla. at Quincy. I have not Seen Poor Cally in Several weeks. but when I heard from her not long since she was well. I have visited her as often as I could. and feel quite Satisfied that she is doing as well as could be expected. She has Kind neighbours. and Louis is very Kind and affectionate to her. last Friday was fast day by order of President Davis. we had preaching in the M.E. and Baptist Churches in this place. Aunt Frances Burgess was

also Cousin M. Bagnal. Cousin M. Strang is still
living and health better than formerly. R. B. Strange
is home on furlough. old Mrs Sear Cavenaugh is
still living but crippled yet. Mrs Susan Sweeten
still confined to her bed. all them I have mentioned
with. Mrs M. Blackwell. Beck Davis. Hannah
& M. Gamble. old Peggy Gamble and host
of others of you all friends often enquire
for you and express themselves in terms of
deep sympathy for you. Dear Sister this
leaves myself and family in reasonable health
except I find a great debility pervading
my whole system. I cannot account for
it unless it is constant uneasiness and
perhaps for the want of coffee. I have
tried along to bear with hard living
knowing that our Soldiers had to live hard
and fight hard for our liberties. and that
consideration has kept me from complaining. I do sincerely hope that these times
are not to last much longer. Now Dear
Sister I must close by sending you the
most affectionate love of my wife and
daughters & son. also of Mannings. to you
and family and Blacks. also receive large
portion from your unworth Brother.
Give my love to Cousin Jos & family
and to you sympathising friends. &
Love any one who is kind to you in
your trials. remember me kindly to
Dr & Mrs Murray. May God Bless them.
Dear Sister let us try to meet in
Heaven, do write soon & often and do
try to come as soon as possible.
with Brotherly affection I close

W. C. Burgess. Senr

Cousin Jos. B. Please read
then forward to Sister Mc
(M. B.

Pontotoc Miss Aug 24. 1863

Dear Sister Margaret: I enclose you a letter rec'd today from yr. brother Wm It is seldom I can get a chance to send letters through, but hope you may have received those sent by Mr Singleton a few days ago as one of them contained news from yr boys in Va., and was written by bro Braddock's son. and one was from yr son Joseph in Jackson's cavalry. The others I suppose were from yr. brother Matt.

Joseph & his wife and child are here and have been for some time past. Jos is quite sick – has started back to the army twice but had to return. The little boy is also sick with diarrhea which has long been running on him and seems hard to check permanently. I received a few lines from Samuel today which were written on the 9th. Your son Joseph expects to go home by furlough in September and Samuel hopes to get off for a short visit at the same time. Samuel wishes to hire Sam from you for camp service. It may be well for you not to let it be known to any one but yourself that Joseph is expected home as the children might thoughtlessly mention

it so as to let it get out in the neighborhood and the union men or rather tories would of course watch for him.

I hope and pray that the Lord may protect and sustain you in all your trials and sufferings. The 14th V. of the 94th Psalm often gives me comfort in these days of sore trouble and affliction. I have not heard, but hope that Agnes reached home safely. O what would I give if I could but spend a day or two with you in quietude and peace. Thank the Lord there is a quiet peaceful heaven where I hope to meet friends and relatives beyond the reach of war and sorrow. My health is slowly improving and I frequently preach now here and in the surrounding country. Give my own and Carrie's love to all the family. Jos also sends his love to all. Remember me kindly to Uncle Isaac & aunt Hannah & tell them to pray much in secret and prepare for the good world. Farewell dear Sister May God bless and protect you all

yrs truly M J Blackwell

Willie sends her love & requests Agnes to send a silk Handkerchief to him if she can

Gourdins P.O. So. Ca,
Aug 27th 1863.

My Dear Sister

Your letter to Brother Wm, inclosing one to me, and yours to one similar to the one to Brother Wm, have all been received, I am very sorry to hear of the sudden death, and the uncertainty about Pine Hog — I was greatly in hopes that as you had been bereaved of your husband that you should be spared to you; But we must bow to the Will of God, He knows what is best for us, & he will make everything work together for good to them that love and serve him. I am glad that you are able to be so resigned to your afflictions and Troubles — My dear Sister I am so sorry you have to stay out there among such wicked people as the Tories must be, I am in hopes however, that they will not molest you in any worse manner

than they have, Cousin Joseph ~~told~~ wrote me of hearing of two men being killed in their own house by Tories, & I have seen the account of a Presbyterian minister who was murdered at home by them in another County, I see that Grierson was at Corinth ingaging a large raid, I see to the fall of the Rail road Station at Grenada has fallen into the hands of the yankees, & Wirtz Complains that Genl Buggles has his headquarters at Columbus instead of some point near the scene of action, & the Crops and provisions in North & middle Miss are destroyed it will be a great Cost to the Confederacy,

The siege of Charleston has been going on for near fifty days, last Friday night the yankees threw twelve shells into the City, on Sunday night they threw about the same number, Fort Sumter is nearly battered down, but still holds out, Fort Wagner cant be destroyed it seems, the yankees assaulted it again last Tuesday night but were again repulsed, I have not seen any more particulars

The women & children & non combatants are being sent into the Country — The Orphans of the Orphan House are to be sent to Orangeburg — It is the intention of our Authorities to fight with the Outer Forts & batteries as long as we can hold them & then fight in Charleston & keep on fighting & never surrender, I hope they will stick to this resolution — Thousands of negroes are there working — Two of mine have been there since 15th July, the Governor has called for ten Companies mounted infantry — Two companies Cavalry & one Artillery to serve in the State to be composed of men who are not in, or liable to Conscription. This will include me, I am glad this call is made, maybe the raiders wont have such an easy time as they had in Mississippi — the men who are out of service will be armed ready to meet them, Bill Hankins is Captain of a Cavalry Company in Abbeville already formed, Nearly every body thinks Charleston will fall after a while & that this County will be overrun, I dont know what the Lord intends

to bring upon us. I pray if it is in the order of his Providence for us to be overcum that we may have grace to bear the affliction. That we may humble ourselves before him to bless the for his hand is in all things for good or evil, upright & punish according to his wisdom kindness & justice. I thought have made up our minds to stay & take what comes - trusting the Lord, we have no place to go. I expect to be in service before they get here, I would fain beg you to leave Lipham but where could I advise you to go to come here would look like leaving a pan to get in the fire if the yankees got possession, and aspect we will be treated worse than any body else, all I can say, dear Sister is that I am ready to do all I can for you & you must look to God for direction, that is all I can say to any one in these uncertain times, You & yours have our sympathies & prayers for present & future happiness - Write as long as the way is open, Anna wrote you a long letter not long since - hope you got it, our love to all - Truly yours

Mrs R S Blackwell

J M Burgess

Pontotoc Miss Sept. 10th 1863.

Mrs M & P Blackwell

Dear Sister I enclose a few lines to you in yr. brother William's letter. We have had considerable sickness in the family but no very serious cases as yet. My wife has been suffering severely with neuralgia and Joseph and his little son have been quite sick but are better. Mrs Dugan has also been very sick but has recovered. Joseph left home on Friday before yesterday. I heard from Samuel a few days ago he thought yr son Joseph would be home during this month. I hope the Lord will protect you from further depredations and sustain you under all your afflictions. Write me as often as you can and let me know how you and Caroline Grace is getting along. We heard this morning that the Federals are advancing on us and the Cavalry have gone to meet them. We know not how soon we may be in their power. When I see the wickedness that exists among us and the worldlimindedness in the country in the midst

of the severe judgments which are falling upon us I don't wonder at the commencement of the war and my heart almost sinks in me for fear of the increase of Gods anger and chastisements. God is just and righteous in punishing us for our sins. We have one great consolation, there is a heaven where no trouble can come and where if faithful we shall soon be safe from the troubles of earth and wicked enemies. I pray much that God may give us grace to endure with meekness all our present trouble. We are not better than the Apostles and first christians who reached heaven "through great tribulation" I feel very anxious to hear from you and Caroline & Mary. Please give my own and wife's love to all yr family.

Yrs Truly

M J Blackwell

Manning. S.C. Oct 26. 1863.

Dear Sister

I write to you to let you know that we are all alive. and as well as usual it has been some time since I have heard from you. yours of Sept 8th is the last rec'd. it has been answ'd. I am anxious to hear from you again. I fear you have been badly disturbed by the Yankee invasion. our county is in good health. and we are not visited by the yankees as yet. I dont think they can ever get to Charleston. and there is no way for them to get to us unless they come through Tennessee — Bro M. and family are well.

Sister C has another heir — I have not seen her since it was born.

I am kept very busy as there are but few men left at home each one has his hands full. do write to me often and write all the particulars concerning your condition. how bad I do want to see you all and to help you in some way. all join me in love to you all. all. all.

adieu my Dear Sister

your Brother Wm

Mrs. Blackburn

Boucher

#4790-z
MARGARET E. BLACKWELL PAPERS

1864-1865

Folder 2 of 2

3 Mls South-East Point Ga
August 24th 1864 - 5 O'clk. P.M.

Miss M A Blackwell & L R Crawford

Dear Cousin & Niece

I am arrived the 17th inst bringing me clothing and letters from you - I was glad to hear from you and you must pardon me for saying I was exceedingly glad to get the clothing for I had but one shirt and was gradually working myself into the belief that I could & would do very well without any - So I am much obliged to you for thus saving me from becoming a Barbarian - I am indeed thankful for the articles sent - I have had no money since I left Miss. but hope to get some soon - The boys have suffered here - many of the boys are barefooted The boys have been and are suffering for some thing to eat - The boys do not get even Bread enough to eat - but the boys seem ill less than you would imagine - In deed the boys are great fellows and are getting to be terrible fighters - Seriously this has been the severest campaign since the war began - our veteran soldiers admit it - Night and day - almost continuously for nearly four months - we have been fighting and watching - and sometimes almost starving - but we are not yet demoralized. nor

starved - nor dispirited - Twenty thousand
Brave southern men have fallen since
the army of Tenn left Dalton - but forty
thousand still confront the enemy and
are confident of finial victory - I
was fearful that the change in Commanders
here would result in disaster, but the
Army of Tenn is today intact in morale
& in a field fight confident it can
put to flight the hundred & twenty thous
and Yankees commanded by Sherman.
I have long wished for a finial engage-
ment, that the matter might be settled here
but I am heartily tired and sick of
the butchery and bloodshed - the series
of indecisive contests we have had
for months past that accomplishes
nothing - If I could be assured I
the time I would give you a description
of the fights we have had recently -
On the 28th July I witnessed a battle
between five Corps of Yankees and one
corps and a part of a second Corps
of our troops in front and on the
left of our lines - I was not engaged
and rode along the rear dodging the
missiles of death and seeing what I
could see - My Command was engaged
but I had just come up from West Point
and had not found it - & did not know
that it had been engaged till the close of the
battle - our loss in Brigade not more
than four or fifty - I think at that
time - Whole loss several thousand.
Drove the Yanks back a mile but gained
nothing - This the hardest fighting I
have seen between Infantry on both sides
I shall not attempt any description
of any engagement, but if I had the
leisure and appliances I would
give you every incident of Georgia
Campaign that has come under my
observation - I hope someday - not far
distant - to be permitted to narrate
it all to you in person. - I sometimes
indeed frequently have to expose myself
and have made many narrow escapes
- Mindful of such favor as I know I
am, I have to acknowledge that
the hand of Providence alone has
saved me thus far, Indeed I have
seen it manifest upon more occasions
than one that Providence alone
could save the lives of many men
We escaped where it seemed that
nothing could live - I heard of Cous
Jo & Chris Grace on their way home
sometime ago - I suppose they have
got home - Tell them I cant recollect
names well enough to give them the
names of the killed and wounded
since they left - but our regt has not
suffered 1/4 as much as the other regts of Bri

I met with Cousin Wm Dickey and his brotherinlaw. Wm Keir at West point on the 23rd of July - Cousin Jno Harvin is in the army here but I have not yet met with him - I received a letter from Uncle Nabor Hazing a short time ago - he sends his love to you all and to Aunts family - Cousin Wm died on Johnsons Island a prisoner Cousins Annie Bet & Sister still single - Gentlemen of the Militia who saw us together say that Wm Dickey and myself favor very much - I was with him for several days - rather met him several times - After following a band under Roddey into Alabama I was left with a detachment of one hundred men at West Point and Camped near the Militia camp - quarter mile distant - the boys imagine the Militia Cant stand fire and are very apprehensive of Yankee attacks One night about 11 oclk I heard a succession of explosions and Confusion among the Militia - the boys had bored the pith out of ears of Corn filled them with Powder ignited the fuses and "shelled" them out of camp - as they grains of Corn peppered them they bellowed to their Commander that the Yanks were upon them

6 Oclk A. M. Thursday Aug 25th 1864 - 2nd Sheet

To save Jo from guessing I will tell him that the boys engaged in shelling out the militia as far as I could after ward learn were Jimmy Matthews B. F. Chandler, Ben McGehee - Alex Whitten and boys of that ilk - after their victory - being barefooted - they thought it no harm to supply themselves with shoes the militia had left upon the ground - I must make some other statements for Jo's & Chris' benefit - Baugh has not been seen or heard of since about 28th July and is thought to be captured - Jenkins captured a few days after Jo was wounded a few days ago. Dick Porter, Rufus Garrard Means and Hooks were captured of Co C Several of Anderson's men have been captured & some of Co F. - Bob Simmons has been heard from, was captured. Wills of Co C accidentally killed himself while in line of battle a short time ago - Jeff Morris is in fine health and has been asking that Jo & things had been sent - said he would have been in there and considered his fortune made - He turned over Jo's Rubber cloth to me a few days ago as he had more than he could carry - Jos Henderson & Bonson & old Ben Rawlins went to the rear near Dallas & captured a horse each - Rawlins had his stolen from him - I have succeeded in mounting the most of the men - Jo's horse is at Espanola - Jos Wilson and Joanes Duke have in charge of the horses - Lossett Ragsdale & Ivey lost their

their horses on the 20th inst - We had a pretty fight that day about 25 miles below here I will send you a published account of it - which is correct. If I find it is too large to go with this I will enclose to Pa and get him to send to you - Ivy thought he was gone up when his horse was shot under him - the 4th & 5th Squadrons of our regt alone of our regt - were present and they lost 4 horses killed and 4 men wounded - our only casualty - Right Flight of Co I. - That were three divisions of Yankees - Numbering 3600 the 4th & 5th Squadrons our regt Charged them to South river and we returned to this place on Monday 22nd inst - The hardest fighting took place on Saturday 20th - The Yanks run over Ross' little band of 5 or 600 men - over his horses - artil Wagons Caissons & Caissons - but they suffered as they had to do - I rode over the field early next morning before starting on picket and I tell you it presented a Confused spectacle - Dead Yanks dead horses in heaps and almost everything else lay scattered thick - Yanks got off 22 Ambulance loads of their wounded - I have just been notified that I can get this off in half an hour by hand & I hurry as they are calling now for the letters

Love Agnes if you can by mixing up with some old plunder, save all my old manuscripts & letters I will be much obliged I would like very much my razor to be saved - also Mas and Pas miniatures - Tell Jo & Chriss to return promptly at expiration of furloughs and have them renewed if necessary - I shall get Jo in some department on extra duty when he gets fit for it - as he will not stand to be fit for field service again - I have to give up my boy Charlie this morning and dont know what I shall do - I have two horses and many things I cant carry Tell Chriss to bring me a boy about the size of the one I had, Charlie I would like much to [illegible] and would be willing to pay $20 per mo for him if I could get him all the time, or the same for Charley - If they will come and I am disposed to send them I will take one of them & take good Care of him - Could be sent by

Gess

I have not written what I expected
nor as well - You must pardon &
each of you write to me - Tell
Aunt & Cousins - and Caroline and
Mary to be of good Cheer - a while
longer & we will have peace
Eat a few Water Melons & Peaches for me
My respects to Mr Braddock and
Maj Pegram - Moons ends a heap
of word to go - but I cant tell
heads nor tails - Tell Jo limbs grow
harder every day - duties severe - If
he sees Boone tell him my Boots
must come - Tell Sina and Elisha
I expect them to save me a big
Potato - hope to come and eat them
me & Miller -

Your Bro

W H B -

I forgot to tell
you that I have no
light to eat from
but intend to eat the
Potatoes in the morning -
Tell Mrs from
me that the 21st Regt
can guess their
own light & grease

Regular Brigade Numbered (800 men)
Five hundred Men

Joe Gunn is deputized with Ordnance Sergt
Wilson for safe keeping - I came near
scalping it for a Pistol: as I thought he
would prefer it & I could take better Care
of one than a Gun - I failed to get this off
this morning but will have another opportunity
of sending it tomorrow - shall write you both
again first of next month - No stamps here

Page(s)

Missing

[ca. 9 Sept. 1864]

I saw Stewards Corps Coming up on the 3rd & and I felt sorry for them. they appeared so Completely worn out -, He lost much provision- Ord nance stores and other valuables in Atlanta destroyed by Hood before he left. the explosion of Ammunition Commenced at 2 Oclk A.M 2nd inst And there was one Continuous roar for one hour I shall not attempt to give you particulars of the assault upon our works. You will get that from the Newspapers, Many of our men Captured are escaping and returning to our lines - The Citizens, as usual are whipt. of Course we are always whipt in the estimation of a great many of the Citizens and they attempt to make the Soldiers believe it - Such ought to be made to shoulder their muskets and march to the front at once. We are not whipt but Mr Hood has been outgeneraled - We need Mr Johnson here I have endeavored to learn our strength here - and from best information I can get we have about [redacted] thousand effective men besides the Georgia Militia + Thurman Crossed Chattahoochee with 125 thousands, and Yanks Claim that reinforcements have kept his forces up to that number all the time, but I doubt if he has more than 100 thousand effective men that is South of the Chattahoochee; Twenty thousand more men

Mould names us victory, but where are they to come from - I was glad to know that Miss Sallie thought enough of me to enquire so "particularly" for me. My regards to her when you see her again - Dr Tom Miller, his brother was killed recently in Atlanta - Thad Hubbard was killed and lay on the field three weeks before they got him off; Alex Starks and Stewart and Wm Haines and Ed Walton reported killed the 20th first Certainly so. - Jo Wilson & Jesse Darnold safe. Dave Fowler safe, - Here on 30th inst. Ha[illegible] for benefit of their friends. I met Kippy Haven on the morning of 20th safe, Leander Rodgers safe on 1st. I am now called upon for duty but hope to write more today, if not, you will excuse it and write me soon. Yrs truly A.H.S.

Fayetteville Ga. Sept 7th 1864

Sherman Commenced retreating at 12 o'clk on night of 5th We Commenced pursuit with our Brigade morning of 6th and drove their rear guard beyond Jonesboro. Morning of 7th Had to come back down here to Cross river as they [redacted] destroyed all the bridges - We are enroute for Fairburn near East Point - When We got to Jonesboro we found our dead stript of their clothing lying in the streets - and our wounded in the Hospitals (100) stript. Literally stript of many of them of every particle of Clothes - and the very few women left in the place were not permitted to take them water - threatened to shoot them if they did - No men were left in the place - Citizens stript of everything

Page(s)

Missing

Vermillion Dec 26th 1864.

My Dear Agnes,

I do wish you could step into my house, I am sure you would be surprised and I am sure you ought to think pleasant, when you read the name of her who now addresses you. It has been years since last I had the pleasure of doing so in any way. I have heard much from you during your long illness, that you must have passed through much grief from time to time and that many a sad & lonely hour during protracted pain, has been your lot. And, O how fervently my heart goes out to you and longs to sympathize with and console you. Then again when my own heart was wounded and bleeding I would long for your presence and often in absence would lay my head upon your faithful heart.

I heard of your Father's death last year, and wrote to you immediately but suppose you never got the letter as you were then in the Eastern States. Your Brother I was not aware that they had removed from Iowa upon the last shocking details of rebellion in the same works of. I must you must write W. R. Burgess who told me so great many things concerning you.

If you notice the date of this you will see that it is the tenth anniversary of Sister Sarah's marriage what a contrast in now and then. Every heart may rejoice and find joy in the day. Lay something beneath its mantle of joy and bright anticipations. Now she is left lonely and widowed, mourning for one who is sleeping his last sleep in Virginia with four fatherless little ones clinging to him and calling for one we can never know their bitter wailings. Their noble, gallant Father

Mother.

Redfield while gallantly leading a charge near Richmond, Ky. was 1st Lieut in Comp. "G" 4 Regt. A.C.C. His precious remains are still sleeping near Richmond but we who remain along to lay them by the side of his father and little boy & the dear old home where many dearly beloved friends, but still present faithful heart as many are shared there. We are now in a dreadful state of suspense as regards Arthur Harris since he left Cottage he has been with us again at times and how earnest to look upon them in the light of a brother. His warm, affectionate heart, his gentlemanly and cheerful nature has made them very dear to us, and last week he in company with one or two friends rode through Paris into the 49th Ohio Regt. they pressing upon and Arthur has not been heard of since. Was with them escaped unhurt, but said prisoners in the most killed or captured, God grant that we may soon hear from him for this suspense is terrible to bear. Lieut. Norris has not heard from the 6th Regt. of Cavalry near Richmond. he was at home on furlough a few weeks ago but has returned. Norah is living all alone with only her two little children. the boy-baby youngest child three weeks ago. a pretty blue eyed girl eleven months old. he eldest has Scarlet fever and has been given over by the physicians as hopeless case. I am so glad Agnes that we have our hearts and hands full here also the times. Brother Sidney Mc Rodelin has never yet been in the army, he and Ramsin have to be at hospital at Glasgow at first, your letter

Reifsnider while gallantly leading a charge near Richmond. He was 1st Lieut in Co "B" 4 Regt. A.C.C. His precious remains are still sleeping near Richmond but we hope soon to lay them by the side of his father and sister long after. Over his early loved home. I have many dearly beloved friends, but still cannot feel thankful that so many are spared to us. We are now in a dreadful state of suspense on account of Arthur Harris. Since he left College he has been with us again at Christmas and promised to look us home before the eight of our Brother. His many affectionate friends, like ourselves anxiously and hopeful watch for some tidings regarding him, and last week he in company with one or two friends rode through the 49th Ohio Regt. Camp, near Richmond and Arthur has not been heard of since. Those who have been with him escaped unhurt, but did not know what became of the boy killed or captured, God grant that we may soon hear from him for this suspense is terribly beyond endurance. Lieut Norris has left home in the 6th Regt of Cavalry near Richmond. He was at home on furlough a few weeks ago but has returned. Norris is living all alone with only two little children. The last their youngest child a few weeks ago, a pretty blue eyed girl eleven months old. Lt Abbott has been wounded and has been given over by the Physicians as hopeless cases, so you see dear Agnes that we have our hearts and hands full home, all the time. Brother Sidney McKendrick has never yet been in the army, he and Fannie seem to be at happy at they ever at first, your letter

Olive Leander has recently added to the number of Stars, Hannah, Sidney and a nameless little black eyed and eyelashed girl only eight weeks old. Mrs Thirds Dr. is still at home. If you remember I told the entire use of this left arm at Monroe. This has in a great measure returned to me. I still can't work but does not amount to a deformity. I think he has entirely abandoned the idea of amputating, and he writes him off entirely to Hannie and her little ones. He is without any specific but kindest pattern I love our Lem. We got an invitation this old year at Jane Lee and Callie and Lottie gone and go with possibly Emmie Fitzgerald both quite ill and about the size of Nem. Callie will be quite a small, is very much like Little S. in her manners. Charlie presumes big but 3 times as big as light. but is not yet eighteen. It is of a very lovely disposition, and often makes me think of poor Minnie Joe. Allen is most grown and is fond of a female life. Scott is just like Arthur Newman if you remember Time has looked pretty long, Lem and I are going to school for Channing to Miss Emmie, while little Nat is at home studying mischief. He looks like Charlie, and is getting to be quite as tall. If you were only here with Delaney you would join me in saying that you must come to see such a thing as Alabama again at me am making it and how we pity and love you then we are certainly angry with it. Every thing you see and touch has associations with it. If you kiss a child there is always lingering of Love in that mouth to agree with the kiss. Poor old Emma when you and Aunt

ed. We commit the care of preaching & ordinances, public worship we willingly make them, but shame! If we could be blessed with peace and have our dear friends who are in camps return to us we would willingly make & spend it all any time. When will this war end? It is long and dreary but we have been told so yet we still dread to hear that news should. but if it should be true we only know what will become of us since the states have fared so badly. They make terrible threats against Southern ports and are literally starving the poor within her borders. I commenced to speak of Augusta but was reminded since my last. quantities of it were made last year. I don't know a single family who has not made enough to do them. Mr. M. has our mills and gins at work by horse power. They planted the usual crop on account of not being able to procure land. but my brother is making it. I quit it for an invalid to the Confederacy I have thousands of subjects to that I could write a book but must desist as invalid I know whether you can get letters from me or not, if you receive this do answer it immediately. then I will write every week. I know. Tell me when you write about all my relations. Uncle Dave's family. Aunt Cousin's Ford and Campbells, and everything and everybody on. Give a great deal of love to each branch of your dear family and embrace and kiss them all separately for me. Ray Jeanetta Burton and Lizzie send love to you all. Ray Heaven bless you all and keep you safe in the prayer of your

Devoted E. Hamner.

V. D.

Camp near Bailys Springs Ala. Nov 14th 1864

Misses M A Blackwell and S R Crawford } Dear Cousins & Miss

I received a letter from Cousin Agnes of 27th & 28th ult a few days ago, and one from Bet a few weeks ago, but have not time to reply till now. will likely be stopped ere I get through as we are saddled up to meet the Yanks - I have been on picket duty at Bailys Springs for the last three days, and am just relieved - Have had no Beef issued us for four or five days, but I am not hungry - the boys have been Conscripting Hogs and I have got one meal a day from the Citizens, who have generally very little to eat, and who will have to move off or Starve - Our Army runs the Country wherever it goes - Sweeps everything from rich and poor - the Soldiery have no money - not been paid - & not pay due them, & not half enough issued to the Cavalry to subsist them - and the result is the County is pauperized wherever we go - It is generally thought we (the army) will move forwards on tomorrow, to Middle Tennessee, Infantry now crossing at Florence - Armstrongs Brig crossed and came here on the 5th inst. since which time we have been fighting every day On the sixth I went out to picquet and had placed out a half dozen videttes and a few scouts to the front and had just returned to reserve Camp, when we came [illegible] the videttes - and Scouts, before I had any other intimation of the attack - the Yanks close upon their heels and firing into them, we did not hear their guns till they got within 300 yds of us - It amounted almost to a surprise, but I had plenty of men (7 Companies) to hold the place, and a good deal more than it - I was wounded and found enough men ready to meet them instantly and check them till the others could get into position - We fought till night when they retired. Lt Hoy of your acquaintance I suppose, was badly wounded - had just tendered his resignation and expected it return in a few days - They tried us in greater force next day, but we were better fixed and drove them off directly - Col Pinson has lost more men than any other Regt I think he has

lost 8 or 10 men. Capt King and Lieut Hanley among the killed in his Regt. the names of the men killed & wounded I do not know. When the Yanks would let us alone I had a nice time fishing at Bailey Springs - Met with some pretty young Ladies - one of whom I began to fancy and thought I had begun to interest him a little when she very seriously asked me if I were not in relation of Davy Crockett. I have determined to get a better suit of clothing, if I have to rob a Yank; I met an old acquaintance of Pas. Rev Robt Williams, of McMinn County, Tenn very bad health at the Springs; Another old acquaintance of his Rev R. E. Andrews lives not far from here, Nearly all the Citizens living in North Georgia & North Ala are very poor - some of them very poor and I cant see how they can live here - Tom Grace is well but getting very tired of the service - Crisp went four miles North west after forage yesterday - and while the negro was loading he went out a half mile in front & got set and finding a squirrel, Commenced firing at it with his Pistol - the negro stampeded and lost a good deal of the forage - he and another man took after them to stop them but the negroes thought they were Yanks, and drove furiously forward beating them to Camp, Tom met with a number of his Turkish acquaintances in the Infantry service - I sent some Memoranda for you to transcribe up to some time in September, but do not know whether you received it - please let me know when you do receive it & up to what date, so I may know where to Commence next time - I commenced to go over again, partly by guess - as my pencil notes are defaced, I would write much more if I had good paper and oftener, if I had leisure. You must both write me every opportunity - I have been looking for Cousin Joe Joseph, as time of furlough is up. Yours truly

A W P

Hamburg Perry Co Ala 4th May 1865

My dear sweet Cousin O how happy I was about six weeks ago when your dear son Joe enquired & found our home & visited us O what numerous thoughts of one by days when you & I were young & all peace & quiet prevailed our land & country how happy & gay then & now to hear from any dear cousin the many afflictions & troubles you yes we both have been called to bear yes dear cousin no doubt it is all for the best for our blessed Lord tells us so & I do assure you dear cousin we have been all excitement since the day Joe got here Selma fell Sunday after he left us friday Mornig & I spent many anxious moments about him as he told me he would come right back here soon as the fight was over & thought of you all so often & on sunday after he was capture dear John Alex was captured at Mobile & we have never heard from him O what a hard time of war & now I recon we can soon begin to feel what you have for the last two or three years we are in two miles of the crossing of the Cahawba river of the yankee lines & we have been looking for six weeks for them all threats Cavalry were in here & scouted & picketed the river was all that kept them back in their raid from Selma I was so glad to see Joe when he got paroled & came on here I should like him to stay all the Truce with us but Cousin Sam B thinks he ought to go on home as he knows you are quite uneasy about him I would be so glad darling Cousin to read one of your dear sweet letters do write me if you see an opportunity I have felt like I have been shut up from all my relations so long not a letter from Carolina since Dec from Brother & all the relations were well & Cousin Mat had lost his little infant daughter Lou Jones was her mother & Brother & Mat had both gone into the army I am so anxious to hear from them I feel so lonely Cousin since the death of my dear sister & three children Gus Junie & Sibert little Williamette just nine years old but O they are all so happy & miss so much trouble we should be happy to think of their happiness Sister has had three to die since she died Anna Willie her youngest child & Bob you recollect him only John Manly & Carrol are living now Bob was killed at the Willderness fight Sixth day May & I was so sorry to hear of your loss two dear sons at one battle we all truely sympathise you deeply & trust your loss is their gain how many dear ones are taken from parents by this unholy war God grant us a speedy & honourable peace is my constant prayer Joe tells me Agnes was Married about the time Pattie was Married on the 21st Oct she Married a Widower with two children son 6 years old & daughter 4 years old sweet little girl they have lived with us & now we expect to go to Marion to his place as have every summer been having chills down here last summer we lived in Marion & was all healthy. Alice is still single & Ella is nearly grown she goes to school in Marion at the Judson & cousin I must tell you of our good Meeting we had about three years ago at an old church near us & had quite a revival there & five of my dear children professed religion & cousin it was one of my happiest times on earth it was at a presbeterian meeting & Jonnie appeard so anxious to join that church as a good many of his associates had professed also & would join there & the girls also & Cousin you always knew how much I was opposed in my church & he consented for the children to join & of course I joined that church too & we have quite a

a little band but a happy one ale love each other all peace & unity
both of sisters two youngest sons professed & how thankful I was I felt & prayed
for them as my own & I do assure you it was a time of rejoicing for us all
Manly has never joined any church his wife Sallie is a Methodist he
says he is so sorry he did not find your house when he was at Ripley I regret
it myself for I want to go to see you so bad I dont feel like any ought to miss
finding your house Cousin Tonjie cant express the great and anxious feeling
I have to see & be with you & yours or have you all with me & mine how
few of us left now of all the cousins I think we & cousin Martha Blackwell
are all that is living yes & Cousins Susan & Tabbie but they were younger than
we & dear Callie I hope is still living I heard the other day that Cousin Martha
B had been persuaded to sell her land & rent land what a sad Idea I do wish
she had kept it for the money is worth nothing now her health is bad & to be with
a home is so bad you know Cousins Sarah & Ann are both dead & Susan has
consumption & Cousin it has afforded us all so much pleasure to see & learn B
at our house I thought it so noble in Joe to enquire & find out where we
lived I love him so much for it & feel like that same warm feelings
of love that we always bore for each other is still growing in our childs
hearts Joe Blackwell has never been to see us did not find out in time
before he left the neighbourhood & could not get a pass when he did find us
out I enquired of every soldier that came in for them & sent them messages
& at last Cousin Sam got here I am so anxious to see his brother Joe
do give my best love to Cousin Joseph & tell him how happy I would be
to see him & all his children Sam favours him so much & your Joe
does just like you Cousin I know he will tell you how foolish I was when
I found out it was Cousin Margaret Joe I could not help crying I reckon I
frightened him I so often tell my children about our childhood days & all
our pleasure & happy days & they just delight to hear of old times kiss all the
children for me Cousin Sam has told me what smart children you have
Pattie has always been the pet here for every thing as her health was bad but
Cousin Alice is the smart industrious one she cant bear to see Mother
set down to sew she does nearly all for me & the most considerate
child you ever saw says she will never Marry I tell you in secrecy she
& Junie Scott has been engaged for two years past he is now Lieutenant for
the second time. I never can let her go to Carolina I dont think will
do now write to me & tell the girls to write tell Mary to write to Ella
my little boy Jud has taken quite a fancy to Joe wants to keep him with
us all the time tell Jimmie White howdy for Cousin Rachel & all the children
well I must close I have so much to tell you I ought to have commenced writing
writing to you for I only feel like this is just a note Jessies widow is Married last
Nov she had calls when Jus was dead just four months Junie Widow is still has a small
little boy call him Jus but I think Junie is the most appropriate & I wish I could
see you to tell you all the news May God bless you & yours is the fervent
prayer of your ever devoted Cousin Rachel

Provost Marsh

Headquarters 2d Div.

May

This is to certify that I have this day
paroled John O'Hara Jr, Co B, 2d Miss. Cav
and Patrick will pass him to his home
in Hardiman County Tennessee
and he is not to be molested or interfered
with
by any officer military of the Lieut General
commanding the Armies of the United States
or by authority
of the Corps Commander

By Command of Bvt Maj Gen Ord

Aleck Smith
Capt & A.A.G.

2/12th June

1/13th "

2/12th June

1/13th "

[4 June 1865]

Dear Cousin Margaret We heard through a Soldier a Mr Wells from Lees Army formerly a Carolinian who made enquiry for our old homes said Henry Lesesne told him that the yanks had come up from Charleston to Sumter & then down to Manning & all through that country but did not say what damages had been done but Cousin we know they have nothing that's bad undone O I am so anxious to hear from our old homes I wrote a long letter to Br. Thos & sent it by a soldier going in to Columbia S.C. which I hope he has gotten & will try to write to us as soon I am so anxious to hear from you dear Cousin all hear speak so often of dear Joe I know you must be proud of such a good son give him a kiss & great deal of love for every one of our family & tell him come to see us just as soon as he can Jonnie Pack came home from Ship Island Wednesday after Joe left here O Cousin Tongue cant express my feelings to have him at our home once more he has been site sick with fever but so sad to think the war is ended & so many of our dear dear ones never more to return us again but it is all for the best for our troubles are great enough that we should rejoice that our dear ones are at rest & have none of our sad fate to share what will be our lot Cousin only the good one knows it is surely a dark time & perhaps may be worse all our darkies have been freed & they all look quite independent sometimes when a good many soldiers come in I dont know whether Levenia will cook enough for all to eat & you know the yanks wont let any one whip them now so they just as well all leave I dont know what we will do for clothing no money to buy & they wont spin much so it is certainly a hard time none of our darkies have left yet but I think some are making preparations but darkies plenty are hireing for just their victuals & Christmas no trouble to get others if they leave Cousin Sam speaks of leaving us tomorrow but Mr Pattle has gotten so much attached to him he has tried very hard to get him to stay all summer with us I wish he would stay with us I am fearful we are going to have a great deal of sickness several cases of Typhoid fever in the neighborhood & our place is really sickly in summer we would have moved to Marion

this week but the yanks are there pretty thick & we dislike to go right up to them so it is uncertain when we will go up but I dread fevers down here so much & such quantities of fruit here & you know children cant ack prudently when fruit is such a great temptation & then the older ones set the example for the children Pat is the greatest child about fruit I tell them I will keep plums cooked in preserves all the time if they will let the raw ones alone but I believe they eat a half bushel a day well cousin I am so sorry our wheat crop has failed entirely & very few crops made in this neighbourhood I hope you have made a good crop of wheat I think it & Potatoes are the greatest & best crops we make I am raising very few chickens or poultry of any kind Cousin Sam has caught us a great many fish which helps out the poultry very much well cousin I must close but I must tell you Jimmie is bad as ever I wish he would come & learn Jimmie how to be a good boy Jimmie is so different to Jimmie is quiet & kind to all but I hope that will will wear off when Jimmie get to plowing as he will have to do all join me in a great deal of love to each member of your family & kisses to all God bless you all my dear cousin is the fervent prayer of your ever devoted cousin Rachel

Ft Gaines Dauphin Co Ala

June 14th 1865

Mrs M. E. Blackwell

Care of Capt

Jno Blackwell

Ripley Tippah Co Miss.
Sep 20th 1865

Dear Sir

I have bin Mrs M. E. Blackwells family physician since she has bin the head of a family and in fact bore the same relation to the family during Mr Blackwells lifetime.

I never knew Mrs B to treat one of her negro with severity or even with injustice or unkindness. She always had an to give them the same kind of attention & in sickness as the white members rec'd. She has settled with me for attention to them up to the present time. She furnished them comfortable quarters & clothing and plenty of rations. I was at Mrs B's some time in July last and I then told her that she should enter into contract with her blacks, as it was pretty generally conceded that this would be required. her reply was that she was perfectly willing to do so. And she said

in fact She was willing to comply with the orders of the proper Authorities on this subject. That She had cheerfully accepted the terms of Surrender with all that would necessarily follow therefrom.

I was there again in a very short time and Mrs B told me that She had entered into Contracts with all the Blacks Who had worked in her Corp this year, had a right - hour to witness the same, and that the Negro seemed very much pleased, and were all going to themselves very soon. I have been there frequently since that time, and I know that they (every one) moved off her premises some 6 or 8 weeks since. And I thought all was working well until a few days ago, when I heard that some of the Negroes were dissatisfied with the arrangement. Mrs B. Black people have had as many advantages, as any others in this neighbourhood. I have thought it necessary to say this much in favor of justice & right.

Respectfully
Jno. G Mussey Mod

Hon J. H. C. Watson
Holly Spring
Miss